

# Contents

<i>List of figures</i>	vii
<i>List of tables</i>	ix
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	x
<i>List of abbreviations</i>	xii
<i>About the authors</i>	xvi
<b>1 Introduction: City-regions in Europe</b>	<b>1</b>
K. ZIMMERMANN AND P. FEIERTAG	
1.1 <i>The rise of territorial reforms in Europe's city-regions?</i>	1
1.2 <i>Research question and research design</i>	7
1.3 <i>Comparing city-regions and local government systems</i>	14
1.4 <i>Short view on cases</i>	18
1.5 <i>Methods</i>	21
<i>Notes</i>	26
<i>References</i>	26
<b>2 France</b>	<b>33</b>
P. FEIERTAG	
2.1 <i>City-regions and their governance in France</i>	33
2.2 <i>Multi-scaled governance of Nantes: métropole and bipolar metropolitan region</i>	49
2.3 <i>Lyon: powerful institution with a (too) small perimeter</i>	70
2.4 <i>Conclusion: recent changes of city-regional governance in France</i>	98
<i>Notes</i>	109
<i>References</i>	111
<b>3 Italy</b>	<b>118</b>
K. ZIMMERMANN	
3.1 <i>Metropolitan policies and institutional reforms in Italy</i>	118

vi Contents

- 3.2 *The Città Metropolitana di Bologna: frontrunner for territorial cooperation in Italy?* 137
- 3.3 *The Città Metropolitana di Firenze: mismatch of socio-economic regionalism, territory and jurisdiction* 154
- 3.4 *Conclusion: recent changes of city-regional governance in Italy* 174

Notes 177

References 178

**4 Germany** 187

P. FEIERTAG AND K. ZIMMERMANN

- 4.1 *Metropolitan governance in Germany* 187
- 4.2 *Frankfurt/Rhine-Main: still a fragmented territory?* 203
- 4.3 *Stuttgart: well established showcase example of metro governance?* 222
- 4.4 *Interpretation and conclusion: the steady relevance of city-regions* 252

Notes 255

References 257

**5 Cross-country comparison** 262

P. FEIERTAG AND K. ZIMMERMANN

- 5.1 *Institutions* 262
  - 5.2 *Functions* 267
  - 5.3 *Ideas* 271
  - 5.4 *Spatial relationships* 273
- References 275

**6 Conclusion** 277

K. ZIMMERMANN AND P. FEIERTAG

- 6.1 *The three countries in a European context* 277
- 6.2 *City-regions and the consolidation state: what drives reforms and what are the results in terms of institutions, spatial relationships and functions?* 288

Notes 293

References 294

*Annex* 297

*Index* 300