

CONTENTS

- Preface xi
- 1 Introduction 1
- Democracy* 2
- Democratic Durability* 3
- Popular Mobilization and Democratic Transitions* 5
- Mobilization and Organization Building under Dictatorship* 8
- Mobilization, Organization, and New Democracies* 14
- Looking Ahead* 18
- Case Selection 21
- Sources 23
- Summary* 24
- 2 Contentious Mobilization and Democratic Outcomes in a
Cross-National Perspective 25
- The Universe of Cases* 26
- Measures* 29
- Outcomes 29
- Mobilization at Democratic Transitions 30
- Controls 32
- Quantitative Methods* 34
- Democratic Survival* 35
- Armed Insurgency 38
- Other Explanations 39
- Democratic Quality and Civil Society* 40
- The Determinants of Sustained Mobilization* 40
- Summary* 44

viii CONTENTS

- 3 Mechanisms of Success and Failure in South Africa,
Poland, and Pakistan 45
- South Africa* 47
- Campaign 48
 - Transition 51
 - Leadership Change 52
 - Civil Society 52
 - Political Outcome 53
- Poland* 54
- Campaign 54
 - Transition 58
 - Leadership Change 60
 - Civil Society 60
 - Political Outcome 61
- Pakistan* 62
- Campaign 63
 - Transition 64
 - Leadership Change 64
 - Civil Society 65
 - Political Outcome 66
- Mechanisms of Success and Failure* 66
- Conclusion* 68
- 4 Predicaments of Rapid Success: Egypt's Failed Democratization
2011-13 71
- Other Explanations* 73
- Civil Society and Democratic Failure* 74
- January 25 Rebellion: Too Short to Endure* 76
- The Negative Coalition Crumbles* 79
- The Old Regime Strikes Back* 86
- The Treacherous Alliance: Civil Society and Old Regime Versus
the Elected Government* 88
- Conclusion* 91

5	The Anomalous Case of Tunisia	93
	<i>The Ancien Régime and Postdictatorship Civil Society</i>	95
	<i>Other Explanations</i>	99
	<i>UGTT Background</i>	101
	<i>The Revolution</i>	103
	<i>A Weak Political Society</i>	106
	<i>Polarization, Ennahda, and the UGTT</i>	110
	<i>The UGTT Takes Initiative</i>	111
	<i>The Threat of a General Strike</i>	112
	<i>The Final Escalation and Compromise</i>	113
	<i>Learning from Egypt</i>	114
	<i>Conclusion</i>	117
	Conclusion	121
	Appendix	131
	Notes	137
	Bibliography	153
	Index	169