

Contents

Introduction	xix
I The Design of Research	1
1 Designing Research	3
2 Research Questions	9
3 Describing Variables	19
4 Describing Relationships	45
5 Identification	67
6 Causal Diagrams	87
7 Drawing Causal Diagrams	101
8 Causal Paths and Closing Back Doors	115
9 Finding Front Doors	129
10 Treatment Effects	143
11 Causality with Less Modeling	161
II The Toolbox	173
12 Opening the Toolbox	175
13 Regression	179
14 Matching	267
15 Simulation	327
16 Fixed Effects	381

17 Event Studies	407
18 Difference-in-Differences	435
19 Instrumental Variables	469
20 Regression Discontinuity	505
21 A Gallery of Rogues: Other Methods	555
22 Under the Rug	579
Bibliography	601
Index	617