

Contents

Introduction	1
Pavel Šturma	
The Notion of “Sanctions” and “Countermeasures” in International Law	13
Pavel Šturma	
Sanctions from the Point of View of (General) Legal Theory	35
Pavel Ondřejek	
Recent Trends in EU Sanctions Law	53
Rainer Hofmann and Moritz Malkmus	
State-to-State Sanctions: An Exception to Immunity of State and Its Property, and of State Representatives?	79
Katarína Šmigová	
Humanitarian Exceptions and Sanctions	97
Veronika Bílková	
Human Rights Influencing Targeted Sanctions: On the Role of International Treaties on Human Rights and Treaty Mechanisms in Relation to Sanctions	117
Zuzana Trávníčková	
Illegality of Sanctions (or Coercive Measures) Against the International Criminal Court	139
Karolina Wierczyńska	
Sanctions from the Perspective of the Right to Property. Confiscation of Assets	155
Petr Stejskal and Martin Faix	

Due Process and Other Procedural Safeguards	177
Kristýna Urbanová	
Application of Economic Sanctions in International Commercial Arbitration	191
Monika Fejgerlová and Hosna Sheikhattar	
The Review of Targeted Sanctions of the UN and the EU at the International Level	211
Lóránt Havas and Frank Hoffmeister	
Judicial Approaches Towards Countermeasures in 'Background' Disputes	247
Joanna Gomula	
Trapping European Companies Between Scylla and Charybdis: Unfulfilled Promises of the EU Blocking Statute	275
Nikola Kurková Klímová	