

Contents

1 Coexistence of Cycles for Continuous Interval Maps	1
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Proof of Forcing Sh-Theorem	3
1.2.1 Loops of Intervals Force Periodic Orbits	4
1.2.2 The Beginning of the Sh-order	6
1.2.3 Three Implies Everything	6
1.2.4 Minimal Cycles Imply Sh-weaker Periods	7
1.2.5 Orbits with Sh-strongest Periods Form Simplest Cycles	9
1.3 Proof of Realization Sh-Theorem	12
1.4 Stability of the Sh-ordering	13
1.5 Visualization of the Sh-ordering	15
References	16
2 Combinatorial Dynamics on the Interval	19
2.1 Introduction	19
2.2 Permutations: Refinement of Cycles' Coexistence	20
2.3 Rotation Theory	27
2.4 Coexistence of Homoclinic Trajectories and Stratification of the Space of Maps	34
2.4.1 Homoclinic Trajectories, Horseshoes, and L-Schemes	35
2.4.2 Coexistence (of Homoclinic Trajectories) and Its Stability: Powers of Maps with L-Scheme and Homoclinic Trajectories	40
References	48
3 Coexistence of Cycles for One-Dimensional Spaces	51
3.1 Circle Maps	51
3.2 Maps of the n -od	57
3.3 Other Graph Maps	61
3.3.1 Graph-Realizable Sets of Periods	62
3.3.2 Trees	64
3.3.3 Graphs With Exactly One Loop	67

3.3.4	Figure Eight Graph	68
	References	68
4	Multidimensional Dynamical Systems	71
4.1	Triangular Maps	72
4.2	Cyclically Permuting Maps	74
4.3	Multidimensional Perturbations of One-Dimensional Maps	77
4.4	Infinitely-Dimensional Dynamical Systems, Generated by One-Dimensional Maps	79
4.5	Final Remarks	82
4.5.1	Multivalued Maps	83
4.5.2	Nonlinear Difference Equations	83
	References	83
5	Historical Remarks	85
	Appendix	93