

Contents

| | |
|---|-----|
| Preface | v |
| Preface to the second edition | vii |
| Part I | |
| NEWTONIAN MECHANICS | 1 |
| Chapter 1 | |
| Experimental facts | 3 |
| 1. The principles of relativity and determinacy | 3 |
| 2. The galilean group and Newton's equations | 4 |
| 3. Examples of mechanical systems | 11 |
| Chapter 2 | |
| Investigation of the equations of motion | 15 |
| 4. Systems with one degree of freedom | 15 |
| 5. Systems with two degrees of freedom | 22 |
| 6. Conservative force fields | 28 |
| 7. Angular momentum | 30 |
| 8. Investigation of motion in a central field | 33 |
| 9. The motion of a point in three-space | 42 |
| 10. Motions of a system of n points | 44 |
| 11. The method of similarity | 50 |
| Part II | |
| LAGRANGIAN MECHANICS | 53 |
| Chapter 3 | |
| Variational principles | 55 |
| 12. Calculus of variations | 55 |
| 13. Lagrange's equations | 59 |

| | | | |
|--|-----|---|-----|
| 14. Legendre transformations | 61 | 41. Symplectic geometry | 219 |
| 15. Hamilton's equations | 65 | 42. Parametric resonance in systems with many degrees of freedom | 225 |
| 16. Liouville's theorem | 68 | 43. A symplectic atlas | 229 |
| Chapter 4 | | Chapter 9 | |
| Lagrangian mechanics on manifolds | 75 | Canonical formalism | 233 |
| 17. Holonomic constraints | 75 | 44. The integral invariant of Poincaré–Cartan | 233 |
| 18. Differentiable manifolds | 77 | 45. Applications of the integral invariant of Poincaré–Cartan | 240 |
| 19. Lagrangian dynamical systems | 83 | 46. Huygens' principle | 248 |
| 20. E. Noether's theorem | 88 | 47. The Hamilton–Jacobi method for integrating Hamilton's canonical | |
| 21. D'Alembert's principle | 91 | equations | 258 |
| 48. Generating functions | | | 266 |
| Chapter 5 | | Chapter 10 | |
| Oscillations | 98 | Introduction to perturbation theory | 271 |
| 22. Linearization | 98 | 49. Integrable systems | 271 |
| 23. Small oscillations | 103 | 50. Action-angle variables | 279 |
| 24. Behavior of characteristic frequencies | 110 | 51. Averaging | 285 |
| 25. Parametric resonance | 113 | 52. Averaging of perturbations | 291 |
| Chapter 6 | | Appendix 1 | |
| Rigid bodies | 123 | Riemannian curvature | 301 |
| 26. Motion in a moving coordinate system | 123 | | |
| 27. Inertial forces and the Coriolis force | 129 | Appendix 2 | |
| 28. Rigid bodies | 133 | Geodesics of left-invariant metrics on Lie groups and | |
| 29. Euler's equations. Poinsot's description of the motion | 142 | the hydrodynamics of ideal fluids | 318 |
| 30. Lagrange's top | 148 | | |
| 31. Sleeping tops and fast tops | 154 | Appendix 3 | |
| | | Symplectic structures on algebraic manifolds | 343 |
| Part III | | Appendix 4 | |
| HAMILTONIAN MECHANICS | 161 | Contact structures | 349 |
| Chapter 7 | | Appendix 5 | |
| Differential forms | 163 | Dynamical systems with symmetries | 371 |
| 32. Exterior forms | 163 | Appendix 6 | |
| 33. Exterior multiplication | 170 | Normal forms of quadratic hamiltonians | 381 |
| 34. Differential forms | 174 | Appendix 7 | |
| 35. Integration of differential forms | 181 | Normal forms of hamiltonian systems near stationary points | |
| 36. Exterior differentiation | 188 | and closed trajectories | 385 |
| Chapter 8 | | Appendix 8 | |
| Symplectic manifolds | 201 | Theory of perturbations of conditionally periodic motion, | |
| 37. Symplectic structures on manifolds | 201 | and Kolmogorov's theorem | 399 |
| 38. Hamiltonian phase flows and their integral invariants | 204 | | |
| 39. The Lie algebra of vector fields | 208 | | |
| 40. The Lie algebra of hamiltonian functions | 214 | | |

Contents

| | |
|--|-----|
| Appendix 9 Poincaré's geometric theorem, its generalizations and applications | 416 |
| Appendix 10 Multiplicities of characteristic frequencies, and ellipsoids depending on parameters | 425 |
| Appendix 11 Short wave asymptotics | 438 |
| Appendix 12 Lagrangian singularities | 446 |
| Appendix 13 The Korteweg–de Vries equation | 453 |
| Appendix 14 Poisson structures | 456 |
| Appendix 15 On elliptic coordinates | 469 |
| Appendix 16 Singularities of ray systems | 480 |
| Index | 511 |