

Contents

Introduction: Are You a Constructivist Teacher?	1
What Is <i>Constructivist Teaching by Heart</i> ?.....	1
How to Use This Book	2
Am I a Constructivist, a Behaviorist...or Somewhere In Between?.....	3
1 What Is Teaching by Heart?	7
Constructivist and Behaviorist: Piaget vs. Skinner (Dana).....	7
Dispositions (Dana).....	10
Common <i>Care</i> Standards (Dana).....	14
Engagement Is the Heart of Teaching (Dana).....	17
The Heart of a Constructivist.....	21
Where Did Your Constructivist Journey Begin?	22
2 Begin with Child Development.	24
The American Question: Can We Ignore Development? (Dana).....	25
Looking at Students as Individuals: Child Development 101 (Dana)	29
Considering Children's Social and Emotional Development (Dana)	34
Allowing Children to Fail: Who Is Really Responsible? (Dana)	39
High and Low: What Do We Mean When We Call Children "Low" or "High"? (Krista)	44
The Heart of Child Development.....	48

3 One at a Time, All at Once	49
A Balanced Schedule (Dana)	49
Classroom Spaces with Heart (Dana)	55
Adapting Materials to a Constructivist Approach (Krista)	58
The Power of Choice (Dana)	66
Project Work (Dana)	71
Assigning vs. Teaching (Krista)	75
The Heart of Teaching One at a Time, All at Once	82
4 Literacy with Heart.	83
Reading Mileage (Krista)	83
Conversations (Not Quizzes) about Books (Krista)	91
Multiple Read Alouds (Krista)	96
Love to Read? (Krista)	104
Teaching Phonics (Krista)	107
Vocabulary in Context (Krista)	114
Reader's Theater, Book Talks, and Book Reviews (Oh, My!) (Krista)	118
The Heart of Literacy in the Constructivist Classroom	123
5 Culturally Informed Instruction	124
Culturally Relevant Teaching (Krista)	125
Windows, Mirrors, and Doorways (Krista)	131
Reaching Families with Heart (Krista)	139
Culturally Informed Instruction with Heart	141
6 Reconsidering Common Practices through a Constructivist Lens	143
Grade-Level Teams (Krista)	144
Screen Time (Krista)	148
Rewards (Dana)	150
Curriculum (Dana)	154
Motivation (Krista)	159
The Heart of Our Beliefs	162

Conclusion: From Our Teachers' Hearts to Yours.163

Bibliography165

Bibliography of Children's Literature Cited173

Meet the Authors178