

Contents

<i>List of abbreviations</i>	<i>xi</i>
Introduction: development and changing societies	1
<i>Conceptualizing development</i>	<i>1</i>
<i>Challenges to measuring progress and economic performance</i>	<i>3</i>
<i>Classical scholars and critical thinkers</i>	<i>6</i>
<i>Concluding remarks</i>	<i>14</i>
1 Theories and strategies of development	18
<i>Conceptualizing theories and strategies</i>	<i>18</i>
<i>Early theories: from growth models to structural change approaches</i>	<i>19</i>
<i>The state as the agent of development: from dependency to state-capitalism</i>	<i>27</i>
<i>The state as an obstacle to development: neoliberalism of the past and present</i>	<i>31</i>
<i>The state as an enabling environment: institutions and good governance</i>	<i>35</i>
2 Colonialism and development	45
<i>Conceptualizing historical legacy of colonialism</i>	<i>45</i>
<i>Indigenous civilizations and the European powers</i>	<i>46</i>
<i>Theoretical explanations of colonialism and imperialism</i>	<i>50</i>
<i>Colonialism and the creation of the Third World</i>	<i>54</i>
<i>Decolonization processes and the post-colony</i>	<i>63</i>
3 Developing countries and the global economy	69
<i>Conceptualizing the global economy</i>	<i>69</i>
<i>Learning to cooperate: the Bretton Woods system</i>	<i>70</i>
<i>Attempting to help – debt, aid, and the cartel of good intentions</i>	<i>80</i>
<i>Expanding trade: from GATT to WTO-managed globalization</i>	<i>83</i>
<i>The fracturing of the global economy in the post-Covid era</i>	<i>89</i>
4 State's role and strategies: obstacles and opportunities	95
<i>Conceptualizing strategy</i>	<i>95</i>
<i>Relying on the state: the politics of foreign aid</i>	<i>96</i>
<i>"Fixing" the state: errors of structural reforms</i>	<i>100</i>
<i>Utilizing the state: state-led development</i>	<i>106</i>
<i>Institutional framework and good governance</i>	<i>114</i>

5	Armed conflicts, violence, and development	121
	<i>Conceptualizing armed conflict</i>	121
	<i>Wars in theory and reality: resisting simplification</i>	122
	<i>Contemplating different explanations of violent conflicts</i>	129
	<i>Living and escaping the conflict trap</i>	136
	<i>Post-conflict reconstruction: scars, fears, and reconciliation</i>	138
6	Gender relations and development	148
	<i>Conceptualizing gender</i>	148
	<i>Gender and development: feminist interventions</i>	150
	<i>Gender-based exclusion and discrimination</i>	154
	<i>Empowering women: toward equality of all people</i>	161
7	Environment, sustainability, and development	174
	<i>Conceptualizing sustainable development</i>	174
	<i>The sustainability of economic growth and the scarcity dilemma</i>	175
	<i>Non-renewable resources and the problem of energy security</i>	181
	<i>Deforestation, pollution, and the UN conferences on climate change</i>	189
8	Rural development and food security	202
	<i>Conceptualizing food security</i>	202
	<i>Global hunger, rural poverty, and tensions in agricultural trade</i>	203
	<i>IPRs, GMOs, and TRIPS versus Farmers' Rights</i>	210
	<i>Access to food and domestic agricultural policies</i>	217
9	Urbanization and challenges of unbalanced growth	225
	<i>Conceptualizing urbanization</i>	225
	<i>Growing cities as a problematic force of economic progress</i>	227
	<i>Displacement in the time of migration and economic insecurity</i>	233
	<i>The search for a balanced and inclusive urban development model</i>	238
	Afterword	249
	Index	252