

Contents

1	Complex Plane	1
1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	Algebraic Structure	2
1.3	Metric Structure	6
1.4	Topological Structure	7
	Exercises	7
2	Functions	11
2.1	Introduction	11
2.2	Geometric Representation of Functions	12
2.3	Polynomials and Rational Functions	16
2.4	Exponential Function	16
2.5	Trigonometric and Hyperbolic Functions	17
2.6	Logarithms	21
2.7	Powers and Exponentials with Complex Base	23
2.8	Inverse Trigonometric Functions	24
2.9	Limit and Continuity	25
	Exercises	26
3	Derivative	27
3.1	Introduction	27
3.2	Differentiability and Derivative	28
3.3	Conformal Mappings	38
	Exercises	49
4	Integral	55
4.1	Introduction	55
4.2	Path Integral	57
4.3	Primitive	60
4.4	Cauchy Theorem in Convex Sets	65

4.5	Index of Closed Path	66
4.6	Cauchy Formula in Convex Sets	69
	Exercises	70
5	Analyticity	73
5.1	Introduction	73
5.2	Sequences and Series of Complex Numbers	75
5.3	Uniform Convergence of Sequences and Series of Functions	76
5.4	Power Series	78
5.5	Analytic Functions	81
5.6	Zeros of Analytic Functions	85
5.7	Parseval Formula for Power Series	86
	Exercises	89
6	Unification of Holomorphy, Cauchy Theorem and Analyticity	95
6.1	Introduction	95
6.2	Holomorphy, Cauchy Theorem and Analyticity	97
6.3	Fundamental Theorem of Algebra	100
6.4	Local Structure of Holomorphic Functions	101
6.5	Analyticity of Series of Analytic Functions	107
	Exercises	109
7	Global Cauchy Theorem	115
7.1	Introduction	115
7.2	Chains, Cycles, and Homology	116
7.3	Global Cauchy Theorem and Formula	119
7.4	Homotopy and Integral Invariance	121
7.5	Simply and Multiply Connected Regions	125
7.6	Extensions of the Maximum Modulus Principle	127
7.7	Entire Function Order and Type	132
	Exercises	135
8	Meromorphic Functions	143
8.1	Introduction	143
8.2	Singularities and Laurent Series	144
8.3	Meromorphic Functions and Residues Theorem	149
8.4	Counting Zeros and Poles	158
	Exercises	163
9	Harmonic Functions	189
9.1	Introduction	189
9.2	Relationships of Harmonic and Holomorphic Functions	192
9.3	Mean Value Property of Harmonic Functions	194
9.4	Solution of Dirichlet Problem in Disks	195
9.5	Strong Mean Value Property of Harmonic Functions	202
9.6	Maximum Principle for Harmonic Functions	204

9.7	Uniqueness of Solution of Dirichlet Problem	205
9.8	Existence of Solution of Dirichlet Problem.....	206
	Exercises	213
10	Conformal Regions	219
10.1	Introduction	219
10.2	Conformal Homeomorphisms and Regions	224
10.3	Conformal Automorphisms of a Disk.....	226
10.4	Normal Families	229
10.5	Riemann Mapping Theorem.....	234
10.6	Characterizations of Simply Connected Regions.....	240
10.7	Prime Ends	244
10.8	Extremal Length	253
10.9	Univalent Functions.....	261
10.10	Historical Notes on the Bieberbach Conjecture	279
	Exercises	281
11	Analytic Continuation and Riemann Surfaces	299
11.1	Introduction	299
11.2	Analytic Continuation	303
11.3	Riemann Surfaces.....	316
11.4	Algebraic Characterization of Conformal Riemann Surfaces	330
11.5	Hyperbolic and Ultrahyperbolic Metrics	333
11.6	Ranges of Holomorphic Functions.....	337
11.7	Historical Notes on the Size of Holomorphic Functions Ranges	346
	Exercises	347
12	Uniformization of Riemann Surfaces	353
12.1	Introduction	353
12.2	Coverings and Fundamental Group	357
12.3	Perron Method in Riemann Surfaces.....	375
12.4	Uniformization Theorem	378
12.5	Riemann Surface Geometry	387
12.6	Riemann–Roch Theorem	398
12.7	Abel Theorem and Abel-Jacobi Map	424
	Exercises	438
13	Complex Dynamics	441
13.1	Introduction	441
13.2	Dynamical and Semidynamical Systems	448
13.3	Attracting or Repelling Periodic Orbits.....	449
13.4	Dynamics of Möbius Transformations.....	452
13.5	Conjugacy	454
13.6	Dynamics in Neighborhood of Attracting or Repelling Point	456
13.7	Fatou and Julia Sets.....	471
13.8	Rotation Number.....	491

13.9	Dynamics in Neighborhood of Rational Neutral Point.....	496
13.10	Bounds of Number of Periodic Orbits	504
13.11	Dynamics in Neighborhood of Irrational Neutral Point.....	509
13.12	Dynamics of Fatou Components	527
13.13	Hyperbolic Functions	536
13.14	Orbifolds and Subhyperbolic Functions	541
13.15	Dynamics of Polynomials	552
13.16	Quadratic Polynomials and Mandelbrot Set	571
13.17	Historical Notes on Further Developments	583
A	Elements of Topology	587
A.1	Introduction	587
A.2	Metric Spaces	591
A.3	Complete Spaces	592
A.4	Compact Spaces.....	597
A.5	Connected Spaces	604
A.6	Metriizable Topological Spaces.....	610
A.7	1-Homology and 0-Homology Spaces	614
A.8	Jordan Curve Theorem	616
A.9	Triangulation of Compact Connected Surfaces.....	621
A.10	Classification of Orientable Compact Connected Surfaces	625
B	Elements of Lebesgue Integral and Measure	635
B.1	Introduction	635
B.2	Properties of Lebesgue Integral and Measure	637
B.3	Lebesgue Density Theorem	642
C	Invariance of Line Integral of Closed Vector Field with Path Homotopy	645
D	Biographical Notes of 15 Decisive Creators of One Variable Complex Analysis	649
	References	665
	Authors Index	667
	Index	675